

ANNEX I

SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS UNDER CHAPTER II (TRADE IN SERVICES)

Explanatory Notes

1. The classification of services sectors in this schedule is based on the 1991 provisional Central Product Classification (CPC) of the United Nations Statistical Office unless otherwise indicated by the absence of a CPC number. The ordering reflects the services sectoral classification list as used in the GATT document MTN.GNS/W/120 dated 10 July 1991. The scheduling of specific commitments follows the guidelines stated in GATT documents MTN.GNS/W/164 dated 3 September 1993 and MTN.GNS/W/164/Add.1 dated 30 November 1993.

2. The use of “***” against individual CPC codes indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance. The use of “*” against the specific commitment indicates lack of technical feasibility (hereafter in the meaning of paragraph 47 of the WTO document “Guidelines for the scheduling of specific commitments under the GATS” dated 28.03.2001 (S/L/92).

3. The list of commitments below (hereinafter referred to as “this Schedule”) indicates the service sectors liberalised pursuant to Article 2.14 (Schedule of Specific Commitments), and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and service suppliers of the People’s Republic of China in those sectors. This Schedule is composed of the following elements:

(a) the first column, which indicates the sector or subsector in which the commitment is undertaken by the Republic of Belarus, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply;

(b) the second column, which describes the applicable reservations to Article 2.11 (Market Access) in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column;

(c) the third column, which describes the applicable reservations to Article 2.12 (National Treatment) in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column; and

(d) the fourth column, which describes specific commitments on measures affecting trade in services not subject to scheduling under Article 2.11 (Market Access) and Article 2.12 (National Treatment).

4. This Schedule does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Article 2.11 (Market Access) and Article 2.12 (National Treatment). Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, and to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, and need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations and need to have a legal domicile in the territory where the economic activity is performed), even if not listed, apply in any case to services and service suppliers of the People’s Republic of China.

5. For services sectors, sub-sectors or activities where importation and (or) exportation of goods might be an integral part of the supply of services, such as distribution services, maintenance and repair services, and technical testing and analysis services, rental and leasing services, the Republic of Belarus, even if not listed in this Schedule, does not undertake commitments of foreign trade and (or) customs measures with regard to goods.

6. For transparency reasons, commitments of the Republic of Belarus under Commercial presence under this Schedule are composed of two following elements:

(a) horizontal commitments, which envisage the possibility to establish commercial presence (in accordance with conditions set in this Schedule) through 3 types of business or professional establishment, including

(i) legal person of the Republic of Belarus;

(ii) representative office established in the Republic of Belarus by a legal person of the People's Republic of China;

(iii) branch established in the Republic of Belarus by a commercial legal person of the People's Republic of China (starting from 1 January 2025).

(b) sectoral-specific commitments, which indicate specific requirements on commercial presence in the sector or subsector in which the commitment is undertaken by the Republic of Belarus.

Entry "None" in the sectoral-specific part under Mode 3 means that all 3 (i)-(iii) types of business or professional establishment are permitted. Entry "None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus" under Mode 3 means that among 3 types of business or professional establishment only (i) legal person of the Republic of Belarus is permitted. In the horizontal part of the Financial Services Section and Transport Services Sections of this Schedule special terms and types of business or professional establishment for commercial presence are specified.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
All Sectors			
Subsidies and other forms of State support		<p>(1), (2), (3) Eligibility for subsidies and other forms of State support may be limited to legal persons established within the territory of the Republic of Belarus.</p> <p>Unbound for State support of research and development</p> <p>(4) Subsidies and other forms of State support available to natural persons may be limited to residents of the Republic of Belarus.</p>	
Land transactions		<p>(3), (4) The acquisition of land is reserved to citizens of the Republic of Belarus and legal persons of the Republic of Belarus.</p> <p>Foreign natural and legal persons are allowed to rent land for a period of up to 99 years.</p>	
Participation in privatization	(3) Unbound for the participation in the privatization of state-owned enterprises.		
Commercial presence	<p>(3) Commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus and a representative office established in the Republic of Belarus by a legal person of the People's Republic of China.</p> <p>However, representative offices of legal persons of the People's</p>		

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p>Republic of China are not allowed to provide services themselves in the territory of the Republic of Belarus.</p> <p>(3), (4) Unbound with respect to individual entrepreneurs¹.</p> <p>From 1 January 2025 commercial presence is also allowed in the form of branch established in the Republic of Belarus by a commercial legal person of the People's Republic of China. Branch is not considered to be independent legal person. The rights and obligations of the branch are those vested in the parent company which has found them. The establishment of representative offices and branches shall be carried out in accordance with national legislation. Branches and representative offices shall operate in the Republic of Belarus in accordance with national legislation.</p> <p>(3) The number of foreign employees (including chief executives) of the representative office or branch² of the legal person of the People's Republic of China on the territory of the Republic of Belarus are not limited.</p>			

¹ Individual entrepreneurs are physical persons which perform entrepreneurial activity without registration of legal person.

² Starting from 1 January 2025.

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	Belarus shall not exceed 5 people.			
Temporary entry and temporary stay of natural persons	(4) Unbound except for terms, conditions, limitations or qualifications concerning the temporary entry and temporary stay of natural persons who fall into one of the categories referred to in the Republic of Belarus' Schedule in Annex III (Schedules of Specific Commitments on Temporary Movement of Natural Persons).	(4) Unbound except for terms, conditions, limitations, or qualifications concerning the temporary entry and temporary stay of natural persons who fall into the categories referred to in the market access column.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
II. COMMITMENTS IN SPECIFIC SECTORS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
(a) Legal services, excluding notarial and advocates' activities (CPC 861**)	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus that is in the form of a commercial entity; - can be provided by citizens of the Republic of Belarus.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following: - can be provided by citizens of the Republic of Belarus.</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section and in the column "Limitations on market access"</p>	
(b) Accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 862, except 86211)	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(b) Auditing services (CPC 86211)	<p>(1) None, except for cases when personal presence of an auditor is required</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus; - Joint Stock Companies and Republic Unitary Enterprises are not allowed to provide auditing services</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) None, except for cases when personal presence of an auditor is required</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus that is in the form of a commercial entity (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(h) Medical and dental services - <u>Dental services</u> (CPC 93123)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Computer and Related Services³			
Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

³ For greater certainty, the Republic of Belarus reserves rights to adopt or maintain any measure it considers necessary to protect its essential security interests with regard to information protection.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Research and Development Services			
(a) R&D services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	(1) None (2) None	(1) None (2) None (3) None	
(b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	(3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)			
D. Real Estate Services			
(a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	(1) None (2) None	(1) None (2) None	
(b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	(3) a) None b) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus that is in the form of a commercial entity (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
(a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c), (d) Relating to other transport equipment, other machinery and equipment (CPC 83101+83102+83105, 83106–83109)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons	Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
F. Other Business Services				
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676), excluding services related to issuance of mandatory certificates and similar official documents	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(f) Services relating to agriculture, forestry and hunting (CPC 881**) only with respect to consulting services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(g) Services relating to fishing (CPC 882**) only with respect to consulting services	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883**+5115) with respect to consulting services	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft, or other transport equipment) (CPC 633, 8861–8866)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(o) Building-cleaning services	(1), (2) Unbound*	(1), (2) Unbound*	

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
(CPC 874, except 87401)	(3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(s) Convention services	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
A, B Postal/Courier Services			
Postal/Courier Services (CPC 7511**, CPC 7512**) only with respect to: - handling ⁴ of addressed parcels and packages (including books, catalogues); - handling of addresses press products (journals, newspaper, periodicals); - express delivery services for addressed letters, addressed parcels, packages and goods, and addressed press products.	<p>(1) None, except for the following: - the National postal operator has the exclusive right for the collection, processing, storage, transportation and delivery of international postal items⁵ only with respect to CPC 7511**.</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus; - the National postal operator has the exclusive right for the collection, processing, storage, transportation and delivery of international postal items⁶ only with respect to CPC 7511**.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	Private operators will not be treated less favourably than the National postal operator in providing services not assigned as an exclusive right to the National postal operator.

⁴ The term "handling" includes collection, clearance, sorting, transport and delivery

⁵ Letter posts, parcels, postal money orders and printed papers, belonging to postal traffic between different countries

⁶ Letter posts, parcels, postal money orders and printed papers, belonging to postal traffic between different countries

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
C. Telecommunication services^{7,8}				
a. Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	(1) None, except for the following: - Unbound with respect to radio communication services, including satellite communications, except for: - None only with respect to satellite communications services provided by foreign satellite operators to any legal person of the Republic Belarus, which has a relevant permit - Unbound with respect to transmission of international traffic	(1) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"		
b. Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	(2) None, except for the following: - Unbound with respect to radio communication services, including satellite communications, except for: - None only with respect to satellite communications services provided by foreign satellite operators to any legal person of the Republic Belarus, which has a relevant permit - Unbound with respect to transmission of international traffic	(2) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"		
c. Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	(3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed only in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus; - transit of interconnect traffic and	(3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"		
d. Telex services (CPC 7523**)				
e. Telegraph services (CPC 7522)				
f. Facsimile services (CPC 7521**+7529**)				
g. Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**+7523**)				
h. Electronic mail (CPC 7523**)				
i. Voice mail (CPC 7523**)				
j. On-line information and data base retrieval (CPC 7523**)				
k. Electronic data interchange (EDI) (CPC 7523**)				
l. Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve (CPC 7523**)				

⁷ For greater certainty, the Republic of Belarus reserves rights to adopt or maintain any measure it considers necessary to protect its essential security interests with regard to information protection

⁸ The commitments taken by the Republic of Belarus are based on the scheduling principles provided by the following documents: "Notes for Scheduling Basic Telecom Services Commitments» dated 16.01.1997 (S/GBT/W/2/Rev.1) and "Market Access Limitations on Spectrum Availability" dated 03.02.1997 (S/GBT/W/3)

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
m. Code and protocol conversion n. On-line information and/or data processing (incl. transaction processing) (CPC 843**) o. Other telecommunication services (CPC 7529)	<p>international traffic, and connection to telecommunications networks of foreign states are carried out through the networks of telecommunications operators, authorized in accordance with legislation of the Republic of Belarus</p> <p>- the list of telecommunications operators, authorized to transfer international traffic and connect to the telecommunications networks of foreign states, as well as the list of telecommunications operators, authorized to transfer interconnect traffic, are defined in accordance with legislation of the Republic of Belarus</p> <p>- the total share of foreign participation in the authorized capital of telecommunication operators, authorized to transfer international traffic, should not exceed 49%;</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General construction work for buildings (CPC 512)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None	
B. General construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513)	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Installation and assembly work (CPC 514+516)			
D. Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517)			
E. Other (CPC 511+515+518)			
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
Distribution services of raw tobacco and tobacco products, electronic smoking systems and liquids for electronic smoking systems, systems for the consumption of tobacco, non-tobacco nicotine-containing products, other nicotine-containing and (or) nicotine-free products, alcoholic beverages, non-food alcohol-containing products, non-food ethyl alcohol, weapons, munitions and military equipment, blood and blood components, precious metals and precious stones (both in products and scrap), ferrous and non-ferrous metal scrap and waste, poppy seeds are excluded from these specific commitments.			
A. Commission agents' services (CPC 621)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Wholesale trade services (CPC 622)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Retailing services (CPC 631+632, 6111+6113+6121)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
C. Private higher education services (CPC 923**)	(1) None	(1) None	
D. Private adult education (CPC 924**)	(2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
B. Refuse disposal services (CPC 9402)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C. Sanitation and similar services (CPC 9403)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
D. Other environmental services (CPC 9404+9405+9406+9409)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

7. FINANCIAL SERVICES

A. All insurance and insurance-related services

Measures applicable to all insurance and insurance-related services:

Commercial presence is allowed only in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus.

Insurance companies are not allowed to provide both life and non-life insurance services.

Total quota of foreign capital in insurance and reinsurance sector of the Republic of Belarus is limited to 30 per cent. Within 5 years from the date of accession of the Republic of Belarus to the WTO, the total quota of foreign capital in insurance and reinsurance sector of the Republic of Belarus cannot exceed 40 per cent and 50 per cent after 5 years from the date of accession of the Republic of Belarus to the WTO.

During the first 10 years from the accession of the Republic of Belarus to the WTO the compulsory insurance⁹ services can only be supplied by insurance companies in which at least 50% of capital is a property of the Republic of Belarus.

(i) Direct insurance (A) Life insurance services, excluding pension and annuity services	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for providing life-insurance services for legal persons (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
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⁹ Compulsory insurance is life and non-life insurance made mandatory by laws or regulations of the Republic of Belarus for legal and natural persons mentioned in such laws or regulations of the Republic of Belarus.

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
(B) Non-life insurance services	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(ii) Reinsurance and retrocession	(1), (2) None, except reinsurance and retrocession of risks in the spheres of life insurance. (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(iii) Insurance intermediation, such as brokerage and agency	(1) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (2) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (3) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (2) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (3) None, except for the following: - insurance intermediation related to the conclusion of insurance contracts on behalf of foreign insurance companies in the territory of the Republic of Belarus shall not be allowed (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(iv) Services auxiliary to insurance, such	(1) None	(1) None		

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services	(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
B. Banking and other financial services				
Measures applicable to all banking and other financial services:				
In the banking sector commercial presence is allowed in the form of a juridical person of the Republic of Belarus in the form of a bank (joint stock company) or a non-bank credit and financial company (joint stock company), including a bank with foreign investments and a non-bank credit and financial company with foreign investments. A representative office of a foreign bank (non-legal person) is not allowed to conduct banking operations and other activities granted to banks and non-bank credit and financial companies under respective licenses.				
Total quota of foreign capital in the banking sector of the Republic of Belarus is limited to 50 per cent. Authorization of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (NBRB) is required for increase of a bank's authorized fund (charter capital) by non-residents and carve-out of shares to non-residents.				
An investment fund can be established in the form of a joint stock company only. A stock exchange can be established in the form of an open joint stock company only.				
(v) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(vi) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(vii) Financial leasing	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(viii) All payment and money transmission services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(ix) Guarantees and commitments	(1) None	(1) None		

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(x) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following: (A) money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits); (B) foreign exchange; (C) derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options; (D) exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements; (E) transferable securities; (F) other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(xi) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including under-writing and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(xii) Money broking	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
(xiii) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, custodial, depository and trust services	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(xiv) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(xv) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(xvi) Advisory, and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in subparagraphs (v) through (xv), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES			
A. Private hospital services, including provision of medical services such as reflexology and Traditional Chinese Medicine (CPC 9311**)	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound, except for private hospitals services (CPC 9311**) provided to the citizens of the Republic of Belarus at their own expenses where: none.	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access"	
C. Private social services (CPC 933**)	(3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and restaurants (CPC 641–642)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Travel agencies and tour operators services (CPC 7471)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
C. Tourist guides services (CPC 7472)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus - natural persons providing guide (guideinterpreter) services must be citizens of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following: - natural persons providing guide (guideinterpreter) services must be citizens of the Republic of Belarus	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section and in the column "Limitations on market access"		
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES				
A. Entertainment services (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
B. News agency services (CPC 962)	(1) None (2) None (3) Unbound (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) Unbound (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services (CPC 963)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Sporting and other recreational services (CPC 964, except 96492)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except for the following: - commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None, except as indicated in the column "Limitations on market access" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES Measures applicable to transport services: Commercial presence is allowed in the form of a legal person of the Republic of Belarus.			
B. Internal Waterways Transport:			
(d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (CPC 745**)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Air Transport Services			
- Aircraft repair and maintenance services (include only services undertaken on an aircraft or a part thereof, while it is withdrawn from service and do not include so-called line maintenance) (CPC 8868**)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
- Sales and marketing services of Air Transport Services, computer reservation system (CRS) services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Unbound (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rail Transport Services			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross- border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(d) Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (CPC 8868**), except maintenance of inventory fleet railway cars	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for the following: - maintenance of cars when on public use railway lines is carried out in the same manner as maintenance of inventory fleet cars of such railways;</p> <p>- the supplying of car-cleaning services is allowed only on the basis of a limited term contract with the railway company.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as the following: - only citizens of the Republic of Belarus are allowed to provide maintenance and repair of rail transport</p>	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) Unbound</p> <p>(3) Unbound</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the column "Limitation on market access"</p>	
F. Road Transport Services			
(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121, 7122, except cabotage)	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123, except cabotage)	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	
(c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 7443)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport:				
(a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(c) Freight Transport Agency Services (CPC 748**)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section, and subject to the following: - the employees responsible for the loading, fixing and unloading of cargoes in rail transport must be citizens of the Republic of Belarus only.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross- border supply (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
(d) Other supporting and auxiliary transport services with respect to freight brokerage services, transportation document preparation services, freight inspection, weighing and sampling services (CPC 749*) only with respect to maritime transport services	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.		

THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS – LIST OF MOST-FAVoured-NATION TREATMENT EXEMPTIONS (Article 2.3 (Most Favoured Nation Treatment))

Sector or sub-sector	Description of measure	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors/presence of natural persons	Measures of preferential treatment with respect to movement of natural persons of countries concerned resulting from existing and future agreements	Azerbaijan, Armenia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Ukraine	Indefinite	Measures aimed to maintain economic and cultural links with regional economic partners
Legal services	Measures contained in existing and future agreements with respect to advocates' and notarial activities	All parties to existing and future agreements	Indefinite	Ability to control the legality and responsibility Obligations under international agreements.
Audiovisual services	Measures contained in existing and future agreements and related to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - measures granting the benefit of support programs to audio-visual works, including television and radio programs, and suppliers of such works meeting certain origin criteria; - measures with respect to broadcasting and other similar forms of transmission of the audio-visual works, including television and radio programs, meeting origin criteria and other criteria, established by the respective agreements; - measures based on intergovernmental and plurilateral co-production agreements, which confer national treatment with respect to audio-visual works covered by these agreements, including in relation to subsidies for 	All parties to existing and future respective agreements and all countries with whom cultural cooperation may be desirable	Indefinite	Development of cultural links and protection of cultural heritage

Sector or sub-sector	Description of measure	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
	production and distribution			
Educational services	Measures with respect to opening and operation of branches as well as access of natural persons to educational services financed from the State budget	All parties to existing and future agreements	Indefinite	Measures are aimed at preservation and development of relations in the field of education
Rail Transport Services	Measures maintained in the framework of the existing and future agreements regulating the rules of carriage, the terms of operation and transportation, supply of services related to rail transport services in the territory of the Republic of Belarus and between the countries – parties to the agreements	All parties to existing and future agreements	Indefinite	Ensuring the integrity of the national railway transport system, regulation of carriage within the territory of the Republic of Belarus and between the countries – parties of the agreements
Internal Waterways Transport: a) Passenger transportation b) Freight transportation	Measures contained in the existing or future agreements on access to internal waterways, which provide preferential treatment with respect to traffic rights and access to ports and port service, payment of tonnage, dues and other charges.	All parties to existing and future agreements	Indefinite	Maintenance and development of the achieved level of economic links with the States concerned and more particularly with certain regions of such states.
International road passenger and freight transportation	Measures contained in the existing and future agreements on market access in respect of the road transport services including tax exemptions	All parties to existing and future respective agreements	Indefinite	Limitations, prohibitions, and differences in the market access treatments are applied on the basis of reciprocity with respect to states maintaining similar measures in respect of the Belarusian carriers and/or means of transport