MALAYSIA

Schedule of Specific Commitments

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	3		
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	 (3) Acquisition, Mergers and Takeovers The acquisition of assets or interests of Malaysian companies and businesses, mergers or takeovers requires approval and apply to the following: (a) the acquisition of the voting rights of a Malaysian corporation by any single foreign interest or associated group of 15 per cent or more, or an aggregate foreign interest of 30 per cent or more or exceeding RM5 million in value; (b) any proposed acquisition of any assets or interests by any means which will result in ownership or control passing to foreign interest; and (c) control of Malaysian corporations through any form of joint-venture agreement, management agreement, technical assistance agreement or other arrangements. Approval is normally granted. However it may be denied in circumstances where the proposed investment conflicts with the interest of the State. 	Approval may be denied if the acquisition, disposal or dealing of land or any interest in land, property and real estate is undertaken for speculative or non-productive purpose or for purposes which may conflict with the interest of the State. Incentives/Preferences Incentives are limited to eligible Malaysian-owned corporations engaged in service sectors promoted by the Government. Any measure and special preference granted to Bumiputera, Bumiputera status companies, trust companies and institutions set up to meet national development objectives shall be unbound. Corporations in which the Government has an interest shall, in acquiring services, give first consideration to service suppliers in which the Government has an interest. This requirement does not prevent the acquisition of services from other service suppliers where their services are competitive in terms of price, quality and delivery.	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (4) Unbound except for measures affecting the entry and temporary stay of natural persons defined below or indicated in sectoral commitments: 1. Intra-corporate Transferees (a) senior managers being persons within an organization: having proprietary 	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
	information of the organization; - exercise wide latitude in decision making relating to the establishment, control and operation of the organization; - primarily direct the		
	management of the organisation; and - receive only general supervision or direction from the board of directors or partners of the organization.		
	(b) two specialists or experts per organization being persons within the organization who possess knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organization's new service		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	research equipment and techniques or management. Additional specialists or experts may be allowed subject to market test and the training of Malaysians through an acceptable training programme in the relevant services sector or subsector:		
	Provided that such persons are employees of the foreign service supplier and have been in the employment of that foreign service supplier for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of their application for a work permit and he is to serve in at least a similar capacity.		
	2. Others (a) specialists or experts being persons who possess knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and subject to market test and the employment of Malaysians as counterparts and/or training of Malaysians through acceptable training programmes in the relevant services sector or subsector;		
	(b) professionals being persons who possess necessary		

odes of supply: (1) Cross-border		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural perso
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
ocotor or outsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	academic credentials,		
	professional qualifications,		
	experience and/or expertise		
	which have been duly		
	recognized by the professional		
	bodies in Malaysia and		
	registered with those respective		
	professional bodies; and are		
	carrying out respective		
	professional activities; and (c)		
	business visitors being		
	persons not based within		
	Malaysia, receiving no		
	remuneration from a source		
	located within Malaysia, who		
	have been employed for at least		
	one year by a foreign service		
	supplier, whose entry and		
	temporary stay is for the		
	purposes of negotiating for the		
	sale of services or entering into		
	agreements to sell services for		
	that service supplier and who		
	will not engage in direct sales to the general public.		
	the general public.		
	3. Entry and stay of natural		
	persons defined in categories 1 (a)		
	and (b) and 2 (a) and (b) shall not		
	exceed a total of five years. For		
	category 2 (c), the period of stay		
	shall not exceed a total of 90 days.		

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITME	NTS				
1. BUSINESS SERVICES					
A. Professional Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
a. Legal services covering advisory and consultancy services relating only to home country	(2)	None	(2)	None	
laws, international law and offshore corporation laws of Malaysia (CPC 8619)	(3)	Only through a corporation incorporated in the Federal Territory of Labuan.	(3)	None	
		Legal services shall only be supplied to offshore corporations established in the Federal Territory of Labuan.			
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-box	rder supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b. Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)	(1) None (2) None	(1) None (2) None	
	(3) Only through a locally registered partnership with Malaysian accountants or Malaysian accounting firms and aggregate foreign interests shall not exceed 49 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. In respect of (1(b), additional two specialists/experts for each firm In respect of 2 (b), residency is required for registration	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bo	rder supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c. Taxation services (CPC 863)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Only through a locally registered partnership with authorised Malaysian tax agents or private limited companies and aggregate foreign interests in the partnership shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. In respect of (1(b), additional two specialists/experts for each firm/company In respect of 2 (b), residency is required for registration	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bo Sector or Subsector	rder supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
d. Architectural services (CPC 8671)	(1) None	(1) Architectural services must be authenticated by a licensed professional architect in Malaysia	
	(2) None	(2) Architectural services must be authenticated by a licensed professional architect in Malaysia	
	 (3) (a) Architectural services may be supplied only by a natural person (b) For multidisciplinary practices (Architecture, Engineering and/or Quantity Surveying)1, foreign equity up to a maximum of ten (10) per cent for joint ventures by professionals who are registered in the country of origin. Foreign Directorship is not allowed. 	(3) (a) None (b) Unbound	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and, in respect of 2b) only an architect who is a consultant to a project in collaboration with a Malaysian professional architect for wholly foreign funded projects.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language

⁴-While a multidisciplinary practice can comprise architects, engineers and/or quantity surveyors, for the purposes of this offer, it does not include engineers.

AC-TIS/SC2/MAL

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bo Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
e. Engineering services (CPC 8672)	(1) None	(1) Engineering services must be authenticated by a registered professional engineer in Malaysia	
	(2) None	(2) Engineering services must be authenticated by a registered professional engineer in Malaysia	
	 (3) (a) Engineering services may be supplied only by a natural person (b) For multidisciplinary practices (Architecture, Engineering and/or Quantity Surveying)2, foreign equity up to a maximum of ten (10) per cent for joint ventures by professionals who are registered in the country of origin. Foreign Directorship is not allowed. 	(3) (a) None (b) Unbound	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and, in respect of 2(b), subject to temporary registration for a period of one year per temporary registration.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language

²-While a multidisciplinary practice can comprise architects, engineers and/or quantity surveyors, for the purposes of this offer, it does not include engineers. 10

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
f. Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	(1) None	(1) Integrated engineering services must be authenticated by the relevant registered professionals in Malaysia	
	(2) None	(2) Integrated engineering services must be authenticated by the relevant registered professionals in Malaysia	
	(3) Only through a representative office, regional office or locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both for the purpos of services contract awarded in Malaysia. The aggregate foreign shareholdir in the joint-venture corporation shanot exceed 30 per cent. Establishment of such joint-ventur corporation is only for a duration necessary to complete the service contract.	gg all	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and in respect of 2 (b), for a period of up to one year or the duration necessary to complete the services contract	f of natural persons referred to under	4) The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the service for the purposes of registration with the professional bodies will be conducted in the English language

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
g. Urban Planning Services Covering development services programmes regarding land use,	(1) None	(1) None	The qualifying examination to determine the competence and ability to supply the
site selection, control and utilisation, road systems and	(2) None	(2) None	service for the purposes of registration with the relevant
servicing of land with a view to creating and maintaining systematic, coordinated urban	(3) Unbound	(3) Unbound	regulatory authorities will be conducted in the English Language.
planning. (CPC 86741)	 (4) Unbound except for: (i) independent professionals3 with an employment contract with a registered Malaysian town planning company. Independent professionals must possess recognised qualifications and obtained temporary registration with the relevant regulatory authorities; (ii) consultants (with recognised qualifications and subject to registration) for wholly public funded projects and in collaboration with a Malaysian urban planning company. (iii) Any other requirements or provisions as spelt out under the relevant legislation 	(4) Unbound	

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³ Independent professionals is as defined in para 2(b) in the horizontal section

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Landscaping services covering the provision of advisory, planning and designing services	(1) None	(1) None	
for the aesthetic landscaping of golf courses and theme parks	(2) None	(2) None	
(CPC 86742*)	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
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h. Specialised Medical Services	(1) None	(1) None	
covering forensic medicine, nuclear medicine, geriatrics, microvascular surgery,	(2) None	(2) None	
neurosurgery, cardiothorasic surgery, plastic surgery, clinical immunology and oncology, traumatology, anaesthesiology, intensive care specialist, child	(3) Specialised medical services may be supplied only by a natural person.	(3) None	
psychiatry and physical medicine	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 2	(4) None other than:	4) The qualifying examination to
(CPC 93122)	(a) in the horizontal section	Practice only in private hospitals of and ability al least 70 beds; determine and ability service wil	determine the competence and ability to supply the service will be conducted in the English language.
B. Computer and Related Services	(1) None	(1) None	
Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	(2) None	(2) None	
(CPC 841)	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b. Software implementation services(CPC 842)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.		
c. Data Processing Services (CPC 843)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.		

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d. Database services (CPC 844)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
C. Research and Development Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Research and experimental development services on social	(2)	None	(2)	None	
sciences and humanities (CPC 8520 except 85203 and 85204)	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	er supp	ly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Relating to ships exclude cabotage and offshore trades (CPC 83103)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or Malaysian-controlled corporation acting as an agent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or Malaysian-controlled corporation acting as an agent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

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Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Relating to construction and mining equipment and industrial	(1)	None	(1)	None	
plant and equipment (CPC 83107*)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or Malaysian-controlled corporation acting as an agent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Other Business Services	(1)	Commercial presence is required	(1)	Unbound	
(a) Advertising services (CPC 8711, 8712, 8719)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3)	None	
		Advertisement through electronic media			
		Advertisement must have at least 80 per cent local content and be			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	made in Malaysia (4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
b. Market research and public opinion polling services	(1) None	(1) None	
(CPC 864)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporations at least exceed 30 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Other Management Consulting Services (CPC 86509) covering:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Management consulting services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
covering advisory, guidance and operational assistance services concerning management of the transmission of non-conventional energy	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Management consulting services covering advisory, guidance and	(1)	None	(1)	None	
operational assistance on environmental management services including risk assessment services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
	•		•		4 O TIO/OOO/1444

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supp	ly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Management consulting services covering advisory and guidance in the	(1)	None	(1)	None	
field of pharmacy as follows:	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Basic material manufacturing consultancy in the manufacture of drugs in raw material form; New systems of drug delivery; Biotechnology - new techniques for influencing the process and products of living cells; New techniques in drug development	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
and methods of producing drugs and vaccine; and Vaccine production.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Management consulting services covering advisory and guidance on	(1)	None	(1)	None	
International Value-Added Network Services, rural telecom development and human resource development in	(2)	None	(2)	None	
telecommunications	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supp	• ` ' '		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on		Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
e. Technical testing and analysis services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
(CPC 8676 except 86764)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
f./g.Services incidental to agriculture and fishing covering only	(1)	None	(1)	None	
specialised consultancy, advisory and operational assistance on	(2)	None	(2)	None	
crop and fisheries management, including, value-added services such as preservation techniques, etc. (CPC 881*, 882*)	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
i. Services incidental to manufacturing	(1) None	(2) None	
(CPC 884, 885 except 88442)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and Bumiputera shareholding in the joint-venture corporation is at least 30 per cent	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
k. Student placement services covering promoting, recruiting and	(1) None	(1) None	
facilitating students for studies outside Malaysia (CPC 87909)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Translation and interpretation services	(1) None	(1) None	
(CPC 87905)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Translation and interpretation services may be supplied only by a natural person	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 2 (a) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. Translation and/or interpretation from the English language to the Malay language or vice-versa is not permitted	
s. Convention and exhibition management services	(1) None	(1) None	
covering the provision of planning, organizational, management and marketing services for	(2) None	(2) None	
conventions and other similar events (CPC 87909)	(3) a) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3) a) None b) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		b) For Convention Centres with seating capacity of over 5,000, aggregate foreign shareholdings up to 49% shall be permitted			
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Operational Headquarters (OHQ) Services covering general management and	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
administration, business planning, procurement of raw materials, technical support, marketing control and sales promotion planning,	(2)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(2)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
training and personnel management, provision of treasury and fund management services and research and development carried out by a	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated wholly foreign-owned company.	(3)	None	
company in Malaysia for its offices and related companies outside Malaysia.		A foreign-owned company, a regional office of a foreign-owned company which transfers its OHQ services to Malaysia, a regional office of a foreign-owned company established in Malaysia and a foreign-owned company which is already incorporated in Malaysia may seek to qualify as an OHQ.			
		OHQ must operate in Malaysia and fulfil the following criteria: (a) carry out at least 3 of the OHQ service activities;			

odes of supply: (1) Cross-bord Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (b) have a sizeable network of companies outside Malaysia which includes the parent company or its head office and related companies; (c) have a well established foreignowned company which is sizeable in terms of assets and employees; (d) have a network of companies with substantial number of qualified executives, professionals, technical and other supporting personnel; (e) be able to make decisions independently without consultations with its head office or parent company located outside Malaysia; (f) be able to contribute to the Malaysian economy by: (i) using services such as legal, accounting etc. provided by Malaysians; (ii) creating job opportunities for Malaysians; (iii) enabling greater inflow of foreign funds. 		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

For the 2nd Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
COMMUNICATION SERVICES					
C. Telecommunication Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Basic Telecommunications	(2)	None	(2)	None	
Based on domestic regulations, Malaysia has reclassified its communications service sector on the basis of provision of Network Facility services (NFP), provision of Network Bervice (NSP), provision of Application Service (ASP).	(3)	With respect to NFP and NSP components of the service, only through an acquisition of shares of existing licensed NFP(I), NSP(I). With respect to ASP(I), through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian	(3)	None	
Basic local, inter-exchange and international services; supplied over bublic telecommunications transport setworks using any network echnology; facilities regardless of whether the means of delivery of		individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations; or through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed ASP(I) operator/corporations.			
ervices are wired or wireless are napped into the aforementioned nree categories.		For NFP(I) and NSP(I), foreign shareholding of up to 30 per cent in these service providers is allowed.			
ndividual licence . NFP (I) ^a		For ASP(I), foreign shareholding of up to 49 per cent in these			

Explanatory Note for Individual Licence Categories

a. Network facilities provider (NFP) individual licence enables the provision of network facilities services such as earth stations, fixed links and cables public payphone facilities, radio communications transmitters and links, satellite hubs and towers, duct and pits used in conjunction with other network facilities

For the 2nd Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	er supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. NSP (I) ^b 3. ASP (I) ^c	(4)	[The management control of such companies shall be in the hands of Malaysians and in the case of Telekom Malaysia, the foreign shareholding permitted shall not exceed 30% foreign in aggregate with not one single country holding more than 5% of the equity at any one time] Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	
Value-Added Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
Telecommunication services of which enhanced value-added services must be provided from	(2)	None	(2)	None	
channels or lines obtained only from licensed	(3)	With respect to NFP and NSP components	(3)	None	

Explanatory note for Class Licence Categories

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^b Network service provider (NSP) individual licence enables the provision of network services such as bandwidth services, broadcasting transmission services, cellular mobile services, customer access services and mobile satellite services

^c Application Service Provider, individual licence enables the provision of applications services such as PSTN telephony, public cellular telephone telephony services, IP telephony, public payphone service and public switched data service

For the 2nd Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
NFP(I) and NSP(I) operators and are also mapped into the three categories below Class licence 1. NFP (C) ^d 2. NSP (C) ^e 3. ASP (C) ^f	of the service, only through acquisition of shares of existing licensed NFP(C), NSP(C). With respect to ASP, through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations; or through acquisitions of shares of an existing licensed ASP(C) operator/corporations.		
	For NFP(C) and NSP(C), foreign shareholding of up to 30 per cent in these service providers is allowed.		
	With respect to ASP(C), foreign shareholding of up to 49 per cent in these service provider is allowed.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments.	

Explanatory note for Class Licence Categories

^d Network facilities provider class licence enables the provision of niched or limited purpose network facilities such as radio communications transmitters for public mobile radio network services, radio communications transmitters for public radio paging network services, radio communications transmitters and links for public wireless data network services, for sole purpose of end users in buildings or a single clustered building complex.

e Network service provider class licence enables the provision of niched customer access or niched connection services such as public mobile radio network service, one or two way radio paging network services, terrestrial wireless fixed/mobile data network services for the specific purposes of messaging, surveillance, ticketing or inventory management, offered for the sole purpose of connecting end users in a building or a single clustered building complex.

f Applications service provider class licence enables the provision of applications services such as audiotext hosting services provided on an opt-in basis, directory services, messaging services. 29

For the 2nd Package of Commitments under ASEAN - China FTA Trade in Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border s	supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
Sector of Subsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

Explanatory Note

- 1) This sector is governed by the Communications and Multimedia Act 1998 and it subsidiary rules and regulations.
- 2) Definitions as per Communications and Multimedia Act 1998
 - a. Network facilities mean any element or combination of elements of physical infrastructure used principally for, or in connection with, the provision of network services, but does not include customer equipment.
 - Network facilities provider means a person who is an owner of any network facilities.
 - b. Network services means a service for carrying communications by means guided and/unguided electromagnetic radiation. Network service provider means a person who provides network services.
 - c. Application service means a service provided by means of, but not solely by means of, one or more network services. Application service provider mans a person who provide an applications service.
- 3) Definitions as per Communications and Multimedia (Licensing) (Amendment) Regulations 2001
 - a. Network facilities provider class licensee means a person who is registered with the Commission to provide a network facility in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.
 - Network facilities provider individual licensee means an individual licence granted to a network facilities provider in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.
 - b. Network service provider class licensee means a person who is registered with the Commission to provide a network service in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.
 - Network service provider individual licensee means an individual licence granted to a network service provider in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.
 - c. Application service provider class licensee means a person who is registered with the Commission to provide an application service in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.

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Application service provider individual licensee means an individual licence granted to an applications service provider in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these Regulations.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bor	der supp	ly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Audiovisual Services	(1)	Commercial presence is required	(1)	Unbound	
Motion picture, video tape and audio recording distribution services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
(CPC 96113)	(3)	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and the aggregate foreign shareholding shall not exceed 30 per cent	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	ersupp		1	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on		Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
B. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED	ENGI	NEERING SERVICES			
Construction work CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517)	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	 (a) Only through a representative office, regional office, or locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent b) Foreign construction companies that are not locally incorporated may carry out the following construction projects jointly with local contractors, on project-by- 	(3)	(a) None (b)Unbound	
		i. Construction projects wholly financed by foreign investment and/or grants ii. Construction projects financed by loans of international tendering according to the terms of loans			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	r supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 iii. Projects with foreign investment equal to or more than 50 per cent where local expertise is not available; iv. 100% Malaysian funded construction projects where local expertise is not available 		
	Subject to compulsory subcontracting to local sub-contractors.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
C. Higher Education Other Higher Education Services ⁷ provided by privately funded higher education institutions (excluding private higher education institutions with	(1) Unbound except for requirement of commercial presence	(1) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	
government equity or that receive government assistance) (CPC 92390)	(2) None	(2) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	
	(3) Only through a joint venture with foreign equity not exceeding 49% and subject to an economic needs test. the requirement of a needs test if necessary	(3) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	3) Up to 51% foreign equity will be considered subject to an additional economic needs test which includes among others: (a) courses deemed important to attain Malaysia's
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the 1(a) and 2(c) of the horizontal section and as below: Lecturers and experts (a) 10 lecturers and/or experts but not more than 20% of lecturers	(4) Unbound except as listed in the market access column	educational objectives (b) have export potential

⁷ As defined in Malaysian legislation

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
	institution, possessing the necessary qualifications, knowledge, credentials and/or experience		
	(b) 2 professionals being persons who possess necessary professional qualifications, industry and/or who are employed on the basis of their expertise in an educational institution		
E. Other Educational Services covering only: Language Courses Short Courses technical and vocational courses	(1) Unbound except for requirement of commercial presence	(1) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	
cognitive skills development	(2) None	(2) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	
	(3) Only through a joint venture with foreign equity not exceeding 49% and subject to an economic needs test. the requirement of a needs test if necessary	(3) Unbound including the grant of federal or state funding or subsidies such as land grants, tax benefits, scholarships and loans limited to institutions with government equity or citizens/permanent residents	

des of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persor
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (4) Unbound except as indicated in the 1(a) and 2(c) of the horizontal section and as below: Lecturers and experts (a) 10 lecturers and/or experts but not more than 20% of lecturers employed in an educational institution, possessing the necessary qualifications, knowledge, credentials and/or experience (b) 2 professionals being persons who possess necessary professional qualifications, industry and/or who are employed on the basis of their expertise in an educational institution 	(4) Unbound except as listed in the market access column	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES, INCLUDIN	IG INSURANCE		
Horizontal Commitments Applicable to	the Financial Services Sector		
1. The commitments in the financial se	ervices sector are in accordance with the Gen	eral Agreement on Trade in Services and the	Annex on Financial Services.
2. The limitations listed under the all-s	ector horizontal section shall not apply to final	ncial services, unless otherwise indicated.	
insurance brokers, offshore insuran	re investment banks, commercial banks, mercice underwriting managers, offshore insurance bwing limitations on market access and nation ch activity in this Schedule.	e managers, insurance companies, and repres	sentative offices of commercial
ALL FINANCIAL SERVICES	(3) Limitations on investments as contained in the all-sector horizontal section	(3) Limitations on land and other immovable property as contained in the all-sector horizontal section. Unbound for measures affecting financial services accorded, to any Bumiputera or to assist development of any Bumiputera financial institution to achieve objectives of the National Development Policy (NDP).	
	(4) Limitations in the all-sector horizontal section will apply when indicated in each activity.	(4) Limitations in the all-sector horizontal section will apply when indicated in each activity.	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supp	oly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Offshore banks, offshore investment banks, offshore direct insurance companies, offshore	(1)	Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(1)	Unbound*, except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
reinsurance companies, offshore insurance brokers, offshore insurance underwriting managers and offshore insurance managers.	(2)	Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(2)	Unbound*, except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
	(3)	Entry is confined to Labuan. Entry is limited to establishment of a branch registered or a subsidiary incorporated in Malaysia.	(3)	None	
	(4)	Unbound, except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	(4)	Unbound, except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	
Commercial banks and merchant banks.	(1)	Unbound * except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(1)	Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
	(2)	Unbound * except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(2)	Unbound except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
	(3)	The 13 wholly-foreign owned commercial banks are permitted to remain wholly-owned by their	(3)	None except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section	

^{*} Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitment
	existing shareholders. Unbound for new licences	and in the respective activity listed below.	
	Entry is limited to equity participation by foreign banks in Malaysian-owned or controlled commercial banks and merchant banks and aggregate foreign shareholding in a commercial bank or a merchant bank shall not exceed 30 percent. Shareholding by a single person individually or jointly with related persons is limited to a maximum of 20 percent.	Acquisition by a foreign bank of an aggregate of 5 percent or more of shareholding in a Malaysian-owned or controlled commercial bank or merchant bank must meet the following criteria: (a) The foreign bank has the ability to facilitate trade and contribute to financial and economic development of Malaysia;	
	A commercial bank is not allowed to acquire any share in another commercial bank but may acquire shares in one merchant bank.	(b) The country of the foreign bank has significant trade and investment interests in Malaysia; and	
	A merchant bank is not allowed to acquire any share in a commercial bank or another merchant bank.	(c) The country of the foreign bank does not have significant representation in the Malaysian	
	Other persons are not permitted to acquire 5 percent or more of shareholding in a commercial bank or merchant bank if the person already holds 5 percent or more of shareholding in another licensed financial institution.	banking industry.	
	Entry is also permitted through the setting up of representative offices. Representative offices can only undertake research, exchange of information and liaison services.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Unbound except the following: (a) Unless otherwise specified, temporary presence of natural persons is offered only in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence. (b) Two senior managers and five specialists or experts for each bank. A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the financial service supplier. Specialists or experts for each bank for areas relating to: (i) trade financing; (ii) corporate finance; (iii) treasury management; and (iv) information technology. (c) For a representative office, two foreign nationals. Only one foreign national for the two top posts.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-box Sector or Subsector	rder supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural perso Additional Commitments
Direct insurance companies.	(1) Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(1) Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
	(2) Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	(2) Unbound* except as otherwise specified in this schedule.	
	(3) Branches of foreign insurance companies are required to be locally incorporated in accordance with the Insurance Act 1996 and foreign shareholding not exceeding 51 percent is permitted. Foreign shareholding not exceeding 51percent is also permitted for the existing foreign shareholders of locally incorporated insurance companies which were the original owners of these companies. Provided aggregate foreign shareholding in such companies does not exceed 51 percent. New entry is limited to equity participation by foreign insurance companies in locally incorporated insurance companies and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent.	(3) None except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section and in the respective activity listed below. Acquisition by a foreign insurance company of an aggregate of more than 5 percent shareholding in a locally incorporated insurance company must meet at least one of the following criteria: (a) The foreign insurance company has the ability to facilitate trade and contribute to financial and economic development of Malaysia; (b) The country of the foreign insurance company has significant trade and investment interests in Malaysia; (c) The country of the foreign insurance company does not have a significant representation	

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* Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Unbound for new licences. An insurance company is not allowed to acquire more than 5percent share: (a) In another insurance company in Malaysia that carries on the same class of insurance business as that carried on by it; or (b) In an insurance broking company. Other persons holding more than 5 percent shareholding in an insurance company are not permitted to acquire more than 5 percent shareholding in: (a) Another insurance company carrying on the same class of insurance business as that carried on by the insurance company in which the person is a shareholder; or (b) An insurance broking company.	in the Malaysian insurance industry; or (d) The foreign insurance company has the ability to provide technical expertise and knowhow to contribute to the financial and economic development of Malaysia.	
	(4) Unbound except the following: (a) Unless otherwise specified, temporary presence of natural persons is offered only in	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	supply through the mode of respect of commercial presence.		
	 (b) Two senior managers and three specialists or experts for branches of foreign insurance companies and locally incorporated insurance companies. A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and 		
	operation of the services of the financial service supplier. Five specialists or experts for each institution for areas relating to: (i) underwriting of specialized classes of general business; (ii) information technology; and (iii) actuarial functions.		
	(c) Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde Sector or Subsector	er supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
A. BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES, EXCLUDING INSURANCE	(1) Soliciting, advertising and acceptance of deposits in Malaysia are not allowed.	(1) None	
Acceptance of deposits, and other repayable funds from the public, wholesale and retail.	(2) None	(2) None	
	 Only permitted through a commercial bank, a merchant bank or an offshore bank. Offshore banks in Labuan are permitted to accept foreign currency deposits only. Offshore investment banks in Labuan are not permitted to accept deposits. 	(3) For commercial banks, unbound for branching (including off-premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia.	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transactions.	(1) Financial services associated with lending to residents in any currency in excess of an equivalent of RM25 million must be undertaken jointly with commercial banks or merchant banks in Malaysia.	(1) None	
	(2) Financial services associated with lending to residents in any currency in excess of an equivalent of	(2) None	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bor Sector or Subsector	der supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural person Additional Commitments
	RM25 million must be undertaken jointly with commercial banks or merchant banks in Malaysia.		
	 (3) Entry as a non-bank for scheduled businesses is limited to: (a) Foreign financial institutions through the establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent; or (b) A representative office. Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison services. Provision of factoring services by a commercial bank requires the setting up of a separate entity and shareholding by a foreign-controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 30 percent. Merchant banks are not permitted to provide consumer credit and home mortgages. Only commercial banks are permitted to provide overdraft facilities. 	institutions in Malaysia are allowed to extend credit facilities (including factoring and leasing) up to a maximum of 50 percent of the total credit facilities obtained by non-resident controlled companies from banking institutions For commercial banks, unbound for branching (including off-premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia	

des of supply: (1) Cross-box		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural per
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to lend in foreign currencies only.		
	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial service horizontal section.	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except one foreign national for a management post which is not the CEO post, for each establishment		
	For representative offices of scheduled businesses, two foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts.	n	
	Entry shall be limited to a maximuperiod of five years.	m	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Financial leasing	(1) Leasing services to residents in any currency must be undertaken jointly with leasing companies or merchant banks in Malaysia.	(1) None	
	(2) Leasing services to residents in any currency must be undertaken jointly with leasing companies or merchant banks in Malaysia.	(2) None	
	(3) Provision of leasing services by a commercial bank requires the setting up of a separate entity and shareholding by a foreign-controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 49 percent.	(3) None	
	Entry as a non-bank is limited to: (a) Foreign financial institutions through the establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 49 percent; or		
	(b) A representative office. Representative offices can only undertake research and liaison services.		
	Entry is permitted through the establishment of a branch or		

	ler supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on	(4) Presence of natural per Additional
Sector or Subsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	subsidiary in Labuan by reputable foreign leasing companies. Such offshore entity can only transact in foreign currencies. Offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to carry on financial leasing business in foreign currencies only. (4) Unbound except two foreign nationals, one for management post which is not the CEO post and one technical post, for each establishment. For representative offices, two foreign nationals subject to one foreign national for the two top posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years. For offshore leasing companies, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access. For offshore leasing companies, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supp			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
All payment and money transmission services, namely credit and debit cards, travellers cheques and	(1)	Electronic fund transfer system requires approval.	(1)	None	
bankers drafts.	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Offshore banks are permitted to extend payment and money transmission services to non-residents only. Only commercial banks are permitted to issue credit cards, debit cards or provide checking account services. Sale or purchase of foreign currency and purchase of travellers cheques other than by commercial banks require money changer's licence. Entry is limited to establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent.	(3)	For commercial banks, unbound for branching (including off-premises ATMs) and networking with ATMs in Malaysia. Branching (including dispensers) is permitted for travellers cheques companies with foreign shareholding not exceeding 30 percent.	
	(4)	For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4)	For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
		For non-banks, unbound except one foreign national for a management post which is not the CEO post, for each establishment.		For non-banks, unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
		Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years			

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Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Charge cards.	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Entry is limited to establishment of a company incorporated in Malaysia. Approval of the Central Bank is required.	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except two senior managers for each establishment. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
Guarantees and commitments	(1) None except banks established in Malaysia may be given the right of first refusal.	(1) None	
	(2) None except banks established in Malaysia may be given the right of first refusal.	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services and all-sector horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services and all-sector horizontal section.	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde Sector or Subsector	er supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Money and foreign exchange broking services	(1) Broking services, involving Ringgit Malaysia and financial instruments issued in Malaysia must be effected through authorized dealers and money and foreign exchange brokers incorporated in Malaysia.	(1) None	
	(2) Broking services, involving Ringgit Malaysia and financial instruments issued in Malaysia must be effected through authorized dealers and money and foreign exchange brokers incorporated in Malaysia.	(2) None	
	 (a) equity participation in existing institutions and aggregate foreign shareholding in such institutions shall not exceed 30 percent; or (b) the establishment of a branch or subsidiary, by a money and foreign exchange broker, registered or incorporated in Labuan. Money and foreign exchange broking services by offshore entities are confined to foreign currencies only. 	(3) None	

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Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	exch for to pers	offshore money and foreign ange brokers, unbound except emporary presence of natural ons in respect of supply ugh the mode of commercial	(4)	Unbound For offshore money and foreign exchange brokers, unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.	
Trading for own account or account of customers in the following: money market instruments foreign exchange		ing is limited to contracts ed on specified exchanges ad	(1)	None	
 transferable securities exchange rate and interest rate 	(2) None	9	(2)	None	
instruments - derivative products, including futures and options - other negotiable instruments, including bullion	offsh Labu forei sale	sactions by offshore banks and lore investment banks in lan must be conducted in gn currencies, except for the or purchase of currencies with orized banks in Malaysia.	(3)	None	
	offsh Labu to ins by of	sactions by offshore banks and lore investment banks in lan for own account are limited struments created and issued ifshore companies in Labuan foreign companies abroad.			
	by of	ing for accounts of customers ifshore banks, offshore stment banks and offshore			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	companies in Labuan is confined to non-resident customers and in instruments created and issued by offshore companies in Labuan and foreign companies abroad.		
	Trading in shares of Malaysian companies by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Labuan is confined to non-resident customers who are not offshore companies registered or incorporated in Labuan.		
	Only commercial banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to trade in foreign currency.		
	Trading and dealing in securities and financial futures and derivative products other than by designated financial institutions require establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent.		
	Trades for own account and account of customers who are outside Malaysia may be routed to member companies of the stock exchange for execution by a foreign		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
Occioi oi oubsectoi	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	stock broking company that is incorporated in Malaysia subject to all terms and conditions which are being finalized.		
	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Services related to the issues of all kinds of securities and placement as agents (whether publicly or privately) (excluding issuing and rating houses)	(1) Participation in issues and services related to such issues requires authorization.	(1) None	
	(2) Participation in issues and services related to such issues requires authorization.	(2) None	
	(3) Participation by offshore banks and offshore investment banks in Labuan is limited to non-resident customers and for issues of securities outside Malaysia.	(3) None	
	Only merchant banks are permitted to make submissions to the Securities Commission for new issues.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bor	der supp	ly (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4)	Participation by non-banks requires establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent. Unbound for appointment as principal dealers For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	(4)	For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Underwriting	(1)	Commercial presence is required	(1)	Unbound	
	(2)	Authorization is required	(2)	None	
	(3)	For non-banks, only licensed dealers are permitted to underwrite. Entry is limited to establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent. Commercial banks are permitted to underwrite private debt securities only.	(3)	None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	er supply	y (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on		Limitation on	Additional
Gector of Gubsector		Market Access		National Treatment	Commitments
		Offshore banks and offshore investment banks are permitted to underwrite foreign currency denominated securities created and issued by offshore companies in Labuan and foreign companies abroad.			
	(4)	For commercial banks, merchant banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4)	For commercial banks, merchant banks, offshore banks and offshore investment banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
		For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section		For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	
Asset management as follows: - cash or portfolio management	(1)	Commercial presence is required	(1)	None	
all forms of collective investment managementcustodial and depository services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Custodial and depository services are limited to scrip based securities.	(3)	None	
		Asset management by offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies is confined to non-resident customers and foreign currency assets.			
		Asset management by offshore			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	er supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional
Sector or Subsector	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Malaysian equities or equity-linked investments are confined to nonresident customers other than offshore companies incorporated in Labuan in which residents have shareholdings. Entry as a non-bank, other than a Foreign Fund Management Company (FFMC) is limited to establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent. Provision of asset management services by a commercial bank requires establishment of a separate entity and shareholding by		
	a foreign-controlled commercial bank shall not exceed 30 percent. Entry as an FFMC is limited to the establishment of a company incorporated locally with more than 50 percent foreign shareholding in		
	the company and requires the approval of the Securities Commission. Sourcing of local funds worth at least RM10 million is limited to FFMCs where the aggregate foreign shareholding is		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord Sector or Subsector	er supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural person Additional Commitments
	not more than 70 percent and the company is managing or has undertaken to manage funds sourced from outside Malaysia to the amount of at least USD100 million. Sourcing of local funds is limited to institutional funds and collective investment schemes other than unit trusts. Only ten FFMCs which have a maximum of 70 percent foreign shareholding may manage the funds of a local unit trust subject to the approval of the Securities Commission. (4) For commercial banks and merchant banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as	(4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal	
	indicated in the all-sector horizontal section		
Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment advice on acquisitions, corporate restructuring and strategy	 Provision of investment and portfolio advice requires commercial presence. Services other than investment and portfolio advice to residents must be undertaken jointly with commercial banks or merchant banks in Malaysia. 	(1) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-box Sector or Subsector	der supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
	(2) Services other than investment and portfolio advice to residents must be undertaken jointly with commercial banks or merchant banks in Malaysia.	(2) None	
	 (3) Entry as a non-bank is limited to: (a) Establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 30 percent; or (b) A representative office. Representative offices (including those of commercial banks, merchant banks and securities companies) are permitted to undertake research, information and liaison services only. 	(3) None	
	Representative offices of securities companies are not permitted to publish and circulate research work in Malaysia.		
	Offshore banks, offshore investment banks and offshore companies in Labuan can only provide services to non-resident customers.		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4) For banks, one specialist or expert. For non-banks, one senior manager and one specialist or expert. For representative offices, three foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts and the other two for managerial level posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.	 (4) For banks, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section. For non-banks, unbound except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section. 	
Operational headquarters (OHQ) for financial sector (Provides services to commercial and investment banking institutions in activities relating to work carried out in Malaysia for its offices and related companies outside Malaysia, pertaining to general management and administration, business planning, technical support, marketing control and sales promotion planning, training and personnel management, provision of treasury and fund management services and research and development).	 (1) Unbound* (2) Unbound* (3) Only through a locally incorporated wholly foreign-owned company. A foreign-owned company, a regional office of a foreign-owned company which transfers its OHQ services to Malaysia, a regional office of a foreign-owned company established in Malaysia, and a foreign-owned company which is already incorporated in Malaysia, may seek to qualify as an OHQ. 	(1) Unbound*(2) Unbound*(3) None	

* Due to lack of technical feasibility

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	An OHQ must operate in Malaysia and fulfill the following criteria:		
	 (a) Carry out at least three of the OHQ service activities; (b) Have a sizeable network of companies outside Malaysia which includes the parent company or its head office and related companies; (c) Have a well established foreignowned company which is sizeable in terms of assets and employees; (d) Have a network of companies with a substantial number of qualified executives, professionals, technical and other supporting personnel; (e) Be able to make decisions independently without consultation with its head office or parent company located outside Malaysia; (f) Be able to contribute to the Malaysian economy by: (i) Using services such as legal, accounting etc. provided by Malaysians; (ii) Creating job opportunities for Malaysians; (iii) Enabling greater inflow of foreign funds. 		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4) One specialist or expert per organisation subject to the following conditions: (a) Such persons must possess knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and who possess proprietary knowledge of the organisation's new service products and technology, research equipment and techniques or management. (b) Entry shall be limited to a maximum of five years and renewable.	(4) None	
Securities broking services comprising: - broking services; - credit reference and analysis; - investment portfolio management	(1) Trades on Malaysian stock exchanges must be transacted through companies incorporated in Malaysia which are participating organisations of the exchange. Promotion in Malaysia of Malaysian	(1) None	
and advice; and - market research	stocks requires approval. Provision of investment advisory services and credit reference services to residents requires commercial presence.		
	(2) Trades on Malaysian stock exchanges must be transacted through companies incorporated in Malaysia which are participating organisations of the exchange.	(2) None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitment
	(3) Entry is limited to recognized foreign stock broking companies through: (a) Equity participation in an existing stockbroking company; or (b) Establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company with a Malaysian stockbroking company.	(3) None	
	And aggregate foreign shareholding in such company shall not exceed 49 percent		
	A foreign stockbroking company is permitted to have shareholding in one stockbroking company only.		
	Entry by recognized foreign stockbroking companies is also permitted through a representative office.		
	Representative offices are permitted to undertake research, information and liaison services only. Representative offices are not permitted to publish and circulate research work in Malaysia.		
	New licences subject to conditions, including geographical location, numerical quota and other conditions to be determined.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	aer supp			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Commitments
	(4)		(4)		Communents
	(4)	Unbound for a stockbroking company, except as indicated in the all-sector horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
		For representative offices, two foreign nationals subject to only one foreign national for the two top posts. Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years.			
Commodity futures broking services	(1)	Trades on any Malaysian commodity futures exchange must be conducted through companies incorporated in Malaysia which are trading participants of the exchange.	(1)	None	
	(2)	Trades on any Malaysian commodity futures exchange must be conducted through companies incorporated in Malaysia which are trading participants of the exchange.	(2)	None	
	(3)	Entry is limited to: (a) Establishment of a locally incorporated joint-venture company and aggregate foreign shareholding in such company is limited to 30 percent or any higher percentage as determined by the relevant authorities; or	(3)	None	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bo	117 17	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	(b) A representative office. Representative offices are permitted to undertake research, information and liaison services only.		
	Total membership of the exchange will be based on economic needs.		
	(4) Unbound except one foreign national for a management post per establishment, subject to market test.	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access.	
B. INSURANCE SERVICES Direct insurance (non-life).	(1) Soliciting and advertising in Malaysia are not allowed.	(1) None	
	Direct placement abroad of insurance of: (a) movable or immovable property located in Malaysia, including any ship or aircraft registered in Malaysia; and		
	(b) liability of residents to third party requires approval. Approval will be granted if such insurance is not available from direct insurance companies in Malaysia		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitment
	(2) Direct placement abroad of insurance of: (a) movable or immovable proplocated in Malaysia, including any ship or aircraft registers Malaysia; and (b) liability of residents to third requires approval. Approval be granted if such insurance not available from direct insurance companies in Malaysia.	party	
	(3) Only permitted through direct insurance companies. Offshore direct insurance companies in Labuan are not permitted to accept direct insur of Malaysian risks.	(3) Branching is permitted for direct insurance companies with aggregate foreign shareholding of less than 50 percent. Direct insurance companies are permitted to maintain their existing network of branches. Unbound for special assistance to Malaysian-owned direct insurance companies to promote their development.	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated ir all financial services horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Direct insurance (life).	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	(2)	Unbound	(2)	Unbound	
	(3)	Only permitted through direct insurance companies. Investment-linked insurance business and new life insurance products provided by direct insurance companies require approval. Offshore direct insurance companies in Labuan are not permitted to underwrite life insurance of residents. This limitation does not apply to ordinary life insurance of high net worth residents.	(3)	None Branching is only permitted for direct insurance companies with aggregate foreign shareholding of less than 50 percent. Direct insurance companies are permitted to maintain their existing network of branches. Unbound for special assistance to Malaysian-owned direct insurance companies to promote their development.	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
Reinsurance and retrocession (non- ife).	(1)	Outward reinsurance is permitted only if local capacity is not available.	(1)	Voluntary cession up to 30 percent of each class of non-life reinsurance business to the Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad.	
				Unbound for fiscal incentives to promote reinsurance in Malaysia.	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bor Sector or Subsector	cler supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
	(2) Outward reinsurance is permitted only if local capacity is not available.	(2) Voluntary cession up to 30 percent of each class of non-life reinsurance business to the Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad.	
		Unbound for fiscal incentives to promote reinsurance in Malaysia.	
	(3) Obligation on all insurers other than offshore direct insurance and offshore reinsurance companies to optimise national retention capacity before any outward reinsurance.	(3) Unbound for measures granting special position to Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad.	
	Unbound for new licences.		
	Aggregate foreign shareholding in the Malaysian Reinsurance Berhad shall not exceed 30 percent.		
	Entry as an offshore reinsurance company is confined to Labuan.		
	(4) Unbound except for:	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the	
	(a) Two senior managers and three specialists or experts for each institution are permitted.	all financial services horizontal section. For offshore reinsurance	
	A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the	companies, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord Sector or Subsector	er supply (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access	(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	(4) Presence of natural persons Additional Commitments
	financial service supplier.		
	Specialists or experts are individuals who possess knowledge and expertise relating to new products and services, technique or management of the financial service supplier.		
	(b) Entry shall be limited to a maximum period of five years		
	For offshore reinsurance companies, unbound except as indicated in the all financial service horizontal section.	es	
Reinsurance and retrocession (life).	(1) Outward reinsurance is permitted only if local capacity is not available.	(1) Unbound for fiscal incentives to promote reinsurance in Malaysia.	
	(2) Outward reinsurance is permitted only if local capacity is not available.	(2) Unbound for fiscal incentives to promote reinsurance in Malaysia.	
	(3) National retention capacity is required to be optimised before a outward reinsurance by: (a) direct life insurance and life reinsurance companies in Malaysia; and	ny (3) None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (b) offshore direct life insurance and offshore life reinsurance companies which are permitted to insure or reinsure life insurance of high net worth residents. Unbound for new licences. Aggregate foreign shareholding in the Malaysian Life Reinsurance Group Berhad shall not exceed 30 		
	percent. Entry as an offshore reinsurance company is confined to Labuan. (4) Unbound except for:	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the	
	(a) Two senior managers and three specialists or experts for each institution are permitted. A senior manager is an individual possessing proprietary knowledge and authority essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the financial service supplier.	all financial services horizontal section. For offshore reinsurance companies, unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
	Specialists or experts are individuals who possess knowledge and expertise relating to new products and services, technique or		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	117	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
	management of the financial		
	service supplier.		
	(b) Movement of a senior manager,		
	specialist or expert can be		
	through intra-corporate transfers		
	or otherwise.		
	(c) Entry shall be limited to a		
	maximum period of five years.		
	For offshore reinsurance		
	companies, unbound except as		
	indicated in the all financial		
	services horizontal section.		
Insurance intermediation - insurance	(1) Direct insurance broking services	(1) None	
broking (excluding agency).	can only be provided to offshore		
	companies in Labuan.		
	Reinsurance broking is permitted.		
	(2) Direct insurance broking services	(2) None	
	can only be provided to offshore		
	companies in Labuan.		
	Reinsurance broking is permitted.		
	,		
	(3) Unbound for onshore insurance	(3) None	
	broking.		
	Broking of direct insurance of		
	Malaysian risks by offshore		

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	insurance brokers is not permitted. This limitation does not apply to broking of reinsurance of Malaysian risks.		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	
nsurance intermediation insurance underwriting and insurance management.	(1) Insurance underwriting and insurance management are not permitted.	(1) None	
	(2) Insurance underwriting and insurance management are not permitted.	(2) None	
	(3) Unbound for onshore insurance underwriting and insurance management.	(3) None	
	An offshore insurance underwriting manager is not permitted to provide services to any person other than offshore insurance companies in Labuan.		
	An offshore insurance manager is permitted to provide insurance management services to persons other than residents.		

Modes of supply. (1) Cross-bord	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the all financial services horizontal section.		
Services auxiliary to insurance, as follows: (a) Consultancy (excludes insurance agency services to insurance	(1)	Actuarial services can only be provided to offshore insurance companies and offshore reinsurance companies in Labuan.	(1)	None		
industry) (b) Actuarial risk assessment	(2)	None	(2)	None		
(c) Risk management(d) Maritime loss adjusting.	(3)	Limited to the establishment of: (a) Locally incorporated companies; (b) Branches; or (c) Partnerships. Offshore companies are not permitted to provide services to	(3)	None		
	(4)	Malaysian residents. Unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in	(4)	Unbound except for temporary presence of natural persons in		
		respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.		respect of supply through the mode of commercial presence.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL	SERVICES		
A. Hospital Services	(1) None	(1) None	
Private hospital services (CPC 93110*)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Economic needs test; Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 40 per cent; and The joint-venture corporation shall operate a hospital with a minimum of 100 beds	(3) Establishment of feeder outpatient clinics is not permitted	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	(4) Presence of natural persons						
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments				
TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES							
Hotel, tourist resort and restaurant services	(1) None	(1) None					
covering the management and operation of hotels or resorts,	(2) None	(2) None					
including outlets which may not necessarily include ownership of such properties (CPC 641, 642, 643)	 a) Entry for service activities under CPC 641, 642, 643 is permitted only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent; b) For CPC 64110 covering 4- and 5-star hotel establishments only, aggregate foreign shareholdings up to 49% in the joint venture corporation is permitted (4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 	(3) a) None b) None (4) Unbound except for the categories					
	(a) and (b) and 2 (a) and (c) in the horizontal section	of natural persons referred to under market access					

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bord	der supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
	Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments
Travel agency and tour operator services (CPC 7471)	(1) None	(1) None	
(6F6 7471)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) a) Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent; Establishment of another office requires additional licence b) For inbound travel only, aggregate foreign shareholdings in the joint venture corporation is permitted up to 49%		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in 1 (a) in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
Tourist Guide Services (CPC 7471)	(1) None	(1) None	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) Tourist guide services only to be supplied by a natural person	(3) None	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 2 (a) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND S	PORT	ING SERVICES			
Other entertainment services (CPC 96191, 96192, 96194)	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
(Theme Parks - A family based recreational area/ amusement centre which may consist of rides,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
mechanical and/or high-tech simulation equipment with various kinds of amusement facilities built	(3)	a) Entertainment services may be supplied only by a natural person	(3)	a) None b) None	
around a theme or several themes. Activities to be offered will contain elements of entertainment and adventure. The concept of the park can either be outdoor or indoor or a combination of both)		b) For Theme Parks (part of CPC 96194), joint ventures with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both with aggregate foreign shareholdings in the joint venture corporation not exceeding 49%			
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 2 (a) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	
				Participation of Malaysian entertainers/artistes may be required based on the guidelines of the relevant Ministry.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border Sector or Subsector	71	oly (2) Consumption abroad Limitation on Market Access		(3) Commercial presence Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
Sports events management services (CPC 96411, 96412)	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	(1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility		
	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	Only through a Malaysian- controlled corporations acting as the local sponsor	(3)	None		
	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in 2 (a) in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access		
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES					1	
A. Maritime Transport Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	The following services at	
International Maritime Transport Services	(2)	None	(2)	None	the port are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-	
excludes cabotage, government cargo	(3)	Only through a representative office, regional office or locally-incorporated joint- venture	(3)	None	discriminatory terms and conditions:	
7211: Passenger transportation		corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate			 Pilotage Towing and tug assistance Provisioning, fuelling and 	
7212: Freight transportation		foreign shareholding in the joint- venture corporation shall not exceed 40 per cent			 watering 4) Garbage collection and ballast waste disposal 5) Port Captain's services 	
		Malaysian registered vessels To register a vessel in Malaysia, the			6) Navigation aids	

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Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	following conditions must be met: (1) Owner of that vessel must be a Malaysian citizen or corporation incorporated in Malaysia; (2) Majority shareholding to be held by Malaysians; (3) Majority of the board of directors to be Malaysians; and (4) Principal place of business to be in Malaysia (4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	7) Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies 8) Emergency repair facilities 9) Anchorage, berth and berthing services
c. Rental/Leasing Services of Seagoing Vessels With Operator	(1) None	(1) None	
for International Shipping (CPC 72130)	(2) None	(2) None	
Excludes Cabotage and Offshore Trades	(3) None	(3) Unbound	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. Ship crew is permitted to disembark only for duration of berth subject to applicable domestic regulations.	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad		(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Sector or Subsector Limitation on Market Access		Additional Commitments
Rental/Leasing Services Concerning Vessels without Operator (Bareboat Charter) for	(1) None	(1) None	
International Shipping (CPC 83103)	(2) None	(2) None	
Excludes Cabotage and Offshore Trades	(3) None	(3) Unbound	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. Ship crew is permitted to disembark only for duration of berth subject to applicable domestic regulations.	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maritime agency services covering marketing and sales of maritime	(1) None	(1) None	
transport and related services and acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or	(2) None	(2) None	
taking over cargoes when required (CPC 748*)	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Sector or Subsector Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Vessel salvage and refloating services(not applicable in harbour) (CPC 74540)	(1) None (2) None	(1) None (2) None	
Vessels salvage services provided on ocean and seas. Such services consist of recovering distressed and sunk vessels\ and their cargoes,	(3) None	(3) None	
ncluding the raising of sunken vessels, the righting of capsized vessels and the refloating of stranded vessels)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maritime Freight Forwarding Services CPC 7480)	(1) None	(1) None	
,	(2) None	(2) None	
Consist of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the procurement of transport and related services, reparation of documentation and provision of business information	(3) Only through a representative office, regional office or locally-incorporated joint- venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both. Foreign equity allowable up to 49%	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-borde	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad			(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
12. OTHER SERVICES					
Skills training services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
covering the provision of training for technical, supervisory and production	(2)	None	(2)	None	
related functional levels in new and emerging technologies as follows: 1) automated manufacturing technology; 2) advanced materials technology; 3) biotechnology; 4) electronics; 5) information technology; and 6) avionics/aviation technology	1	Only through a locally incorporated joint-venture corporation with Malaysian individuals or Malaysian-controlled corporations or both and aggregate foreign shareholding in the joint-venture corporation shall not exceed 30 per cent; and Establishment of local branches requires additional licenses	(3)	None	
(CPC 97090)	` '	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except for the categories of natural persons referred to under market access	

ANNEX I

Annex to Additional Commitments on Telecommunication Services

Principles	Procedural Requirements
Competition safeguards	The regulatory body must take measures to:
2. Universal Service	 Maintain fair competition among network operators; Safeguards the interest of consumers; Ensure that network operators contribute to Universal Service Obligation particularly the extension of services into rural and other undeserved areas as stipulated in the licences;
Public availability of licensing criteria	To advise other network operators on the licensed status of each network operator including terms and conditions pertaining to the operator's licence which govern the right of the licensee to interconnect with operators;
4. Independent regulator	To exercise its functions with respect to the conduct of telecommunications operators and the running of telecommunications services in Malaysia as provided for under Section 3B of the Telecommunications Act;
5. Interconnection arrangements	To ensure that the following principles pertaining to interconnection arrangements are adhered to:
	Interconnection and access between network operators shall be on an equitable and non-discriminatory basis;
	- Charges for interconnection facilities and services provided by network operators shall be fair and equitable;
	- The technical qualities of interconnect facilities and services provided by network operators shall be of no less quality than that provided by them within their own networks;
	A domestic network operator in any of the market segments shall not abuse its market power to limit access to essential facilities only for interconnection;
	- The network operator that provides the access connection to the customer should be allowed to tell him (the customer);
	- No cross-subsidies should be allowed between carriers whereby one carrier has to bear an inequitable share of the Universal Service Obligation burden where the said share is not proportional to its market share.

MALAYSIA - FINAL LIST OF ARTICLE II (MFN) EXEMPTIONS

Sector or Subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All Sectors	Liberalization of measures affecting movement of foreign semi-skilled and unskilled workers into Malaysia may be carried out in a differentiated manner based on reasons including proximity, either contiguous or regional, religious and/or cultural compatibility	All countries	Indefinite	The measure is required to: (1) maintain the arrangements under existing bilateral agreements; and (2) ensure that the movement of foreign semi-skilled and unskilled workers contributes to the social stability and industrial harmony in Malaysia
All sectors	Waiver of measures in existing or future policies limiting foreign equity or interests in companies and businesses in Malaysia shall be carried out in a preferential and differentiated manner	All countries	Indefinite	The measure would be applied in a differentiated manner to those investments that match Malaysia's specific development requirements with the abilities and facilities provided by foreign enterprises and their home countries. The objective is to maximize economic benefits of foreign participation in the Malaysian economy.
Advertising services	20 per cent foreign content limitation for advertising is waived for these countries	Brunei Darussalam Indonesia Philippines Singapore Thailand	5 years	The measure is required to promote intra-ASEAN tourism